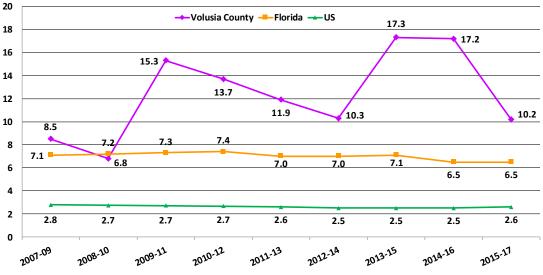




## **TODDLER DEATHS BY DROWNING IN VOLUSIA COUNTY**

The Florida Department of Health defines drowning as the process of experiencing respiratory impairment from submersion / immersion in liquid. Drowning has three outcomes: death, morbidity, or no morbidity. In other words, someone can drown but survive.

In 2017, the Centers for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC) ranked accidental drowning sixth among the leading causes of unintentional injury death in the U.S. -4 000 for residents age one and above. Nationally, about 10 people die daily from unintentional drownings. Excluding birth defects, more children ages one to four (toddlers) die from drowning than any other cause. Accidental drownings accounted for more than 18 percent of

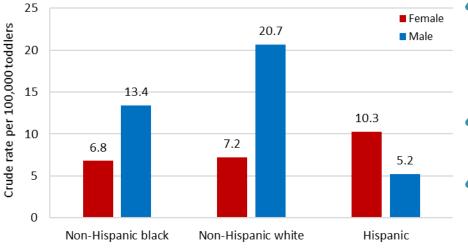


Toddler deaths by drowning, 3-year crude rolling rates, 2007 - 2017

## Three-year rolling rate is used when there are too few deaths in any single year.

unintentional injury deaths in 2017 among children under age five.

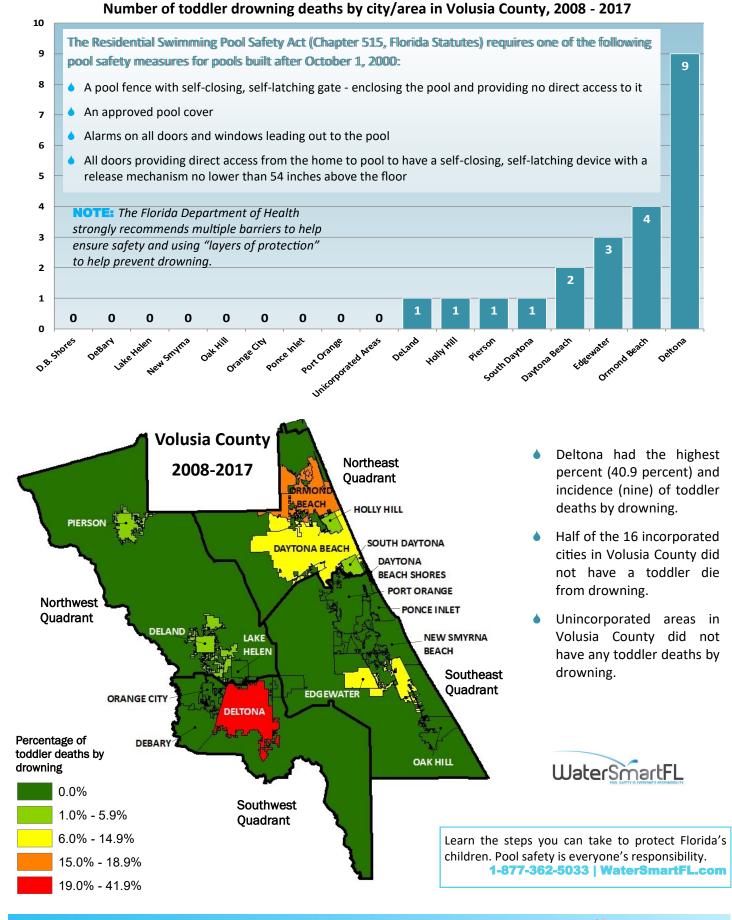
Florida has led the country in the three-year rolling rate of drowning deaths of toddlers since 2007-2009. Volusia County ranks 13<sup>th</sup> in the three-year rolling drowning death rate in Florida. Eighty-four percent of Volusia County toddler drowning deaths occurred in swimming pools.



## Drowning deaths by race/ethnicity and gender per 100,000 toddlers, Volusia County, 2008-2017

- Non-Hispanic white toddlers had the highest crude rate of drowning deaths, 14.1 per 100,000 toddlers compared to non-Hispanic black and Hispanic toddlers, 10.2 and 7.7 drowning deaths per 100,000 toddlers, respectively.
- Hispanic toddlers had the highest rate of drowning deaths among female toddlers.
- Non-Hispanic white male toddlers accounted for the highest rate of drowning deaths from 2008 through 2017.

Data Sources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; Florida Department of Health Bureau of Vital Statistics, Death files



For more information, contact the Florida Department of Health in Volusia County Office of Environmental Health at 386 274-0694 or visit VolusiaHealth.com

